The challenge of low-power operating is very alluring to many hams. For some, though, just going QRP (transmitting 5 watts or less) isn't enough of a challenge. Welcome to the world of QRPp!

# When QRP Just Won't Do...

# You Can Do a Lot With Less Than a Watt!

BY BILL MINIKIEWICZ,\* W4FSV

ver since acquiring a Ten-Tec Argonaut 509 in 1976, I have been an active and enamored QRPer. I have worked all states, earned QRP DXCC and even came in first place one year in the ARRL Field Day QRP class. Over the years, I have built just about every QRP kit out there and there are currently nine (9) QRP rigs in my shack.

At some point, a true low-power fanatic just can't get enough. I reached that point in 2010, when I gave in to my

urge for more ... or in my case, less! That's when I decided to build a crystal-controlled, three-transistor, 200-milliwatt, 40-meter transmitter with a 2N2222 final. I already had the perfect mate for the little rig ... a simple regenerative receiver that left plenty to be desired, but worked well enough if you have a good ear.

## Giving it a Go...

Late on a Saturday night, I finished building the little rig on a wooden breadboard (Photo A) and quickly assembled an operating position on my workbench including the regen receiver, a 40-meter dipole, 12 volts worth of "AA" cells and

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Photo A. The author's original QRPp transmitter, built in 2010 on a wooden breadboard.

0448 E71A 6-18-10	× ×	57	1,	70105	A. A.	10	K
0346 VK45U 6/15/10 0702 CQ	X	559	1011	14010	A	8	K
7/3/10 0320 CQ 7/31/10	WAYKSB WAYKA	599	,,	360	A	5	K
27.25 WAINER	*	579	555 449	3565	AL	5	10
2239 WA95	MBHOFT		579	-	AI	200 mus	
0/9/10	V	559	449	7630	41	200	

Photo B. A page from W4FSV's 2010 logbook. Note the last three entries, showing a power output of 200 milliwatts in the right-hand column.

a simple (though awkward) T/R arrangement. It seemed like forever, but finally at 0405 UTC, the little regen offered up a pretty good signal right on 7030 kHz. After flipping switches and turning knobs, I pounced, "WA1HFF de W4FSV K." Needless to say, I was thrilled to receive an RST 449 report from Steve in Massachusetts, only 727 miles away! Many more rewarding contacts followed with that simple station (*Photo B*).

### A Decade Later

Since that muggy July night in 2010, I have devoted much of my time to designing, building, sharing and, most of all, enjoying QRPp ... the subset of the QRP "big guns" running more than a watt. This past Field Day, almost 10 years from my QRPp awakening I decided to run a little experiment. I wanted to see what was workable when there was a point incentive attached to a QRPp signal. So, for the 2020 Field Day I operated with one watt or less for about four hours.

Using that same dipole from my 2010 experiment, I worked a total of 56 stations in 29 sections. Thirty-five of the contacts were made using just 100 milliwatts. Granted, using an Elecraft K2 was an advantage in the Field Day QRM. I also operated 20 meters some of the time, a fact that netted me a 1,936-mile contact, or 19,360 miles per watt while running 100 milliwatts.

#### Try it Yourself!

While results do vary and I make no claim of scientific results, I can honestly say that I was rewarded with that same satisfaction from every QRPp contact ... just like that night back in 2010.

